History Skills Progression

Subject: History

| Skill | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
|-----------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| Chronological understanding | Use words and phrases relevant to the past; old, new, a long time ago. Recognise that some objects belong in the past. Begin to understand where people and events fit on a | Use words and phrases such as before, after, past, present, then and now. Understand where people and events fit within a chronological timeline. | Develop use of appropriate terminology; empire, civilisation, monarch. Develop an increasingly secure chronological knowledge of local, British and world history, using dates. | Use words and phrases related to a specific period. Develop an increasingly secure chronological knowledge of local, British and world history. Recognise | Use words and phrases related to a specific period. Develop an increasingly secure chronological knowledge of local, British and world history. Order significant | Record knowledge and understanding in a variety of ways, using dates and key terms appropriately. Develop an increasingly secure chronological knowledge of local, British and world history |
| | timeline. Recount changes within living memory. | Sequence photographs and objects on a timeline. | Use the correct terminology to describe events in the past. Put events, places and people on a timeline. | similarities, differences and influences across periods of time. Understand more complex terms eg BC/AD. | events, movements and dates on a timeline. Describe the main changes in a period in history. | Place features of historical events and people from past societies and periods in a chronological framework. |
| | | | Use mathematical knowledge to work out how long ago events took place. | Plot events on a timeline using centuries. Round up time differences into centuries and | Develop an increasingly secure chronological knowledge of local, British and world history | Summarise the main events from a period of history, explaining the order of events and what happened. |

| | | | decades | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| Explain how I have changed since I was younger | Recount the life of someone famous from the past. | Explain how historical items can be used to build a picture of life in the | Explain how historical items can be used to build a picture of life in the | Compare two historical periods, explaining things which have changes | Explain how Britain has had a major influence on the world. |
| features of events. Talk draw and write | did earlier and what they did later. | Explain how an event from the past | Explain how an event from the past | have stayed the same. | Compare two or more historical periods, explaining things which have |
| past. | different when their parents and grandparents were children. | our lives today. Explain some of the times Britain was | our lives today. Compare the history of Britain with | how transport has changed our lives and how it continues to do so today. | changes and things which have stayed the same. |
| | Explain how an event has changed our local area and may continue to do so. | invaded. Understand why the moon landing was important. | Explain how Britain may have learned from other countries and civilisations – | Develop the appropriate use of historical terms such as empire, parliament and | Make connections, contrasts and trends over time and develop the appropriate use of historical terms. |
| | Explain how our locality has changed over time. | | the Romans. | Understand primary and secondary sources, change and continuity, cause and consequence. | |
| | changed since I was younger Understand key features of events. Talk draw and write about aspects of the | changed since I was younger Understand key features of events. Talk draw and write about aspects of the past. Explaining what they did earlier and what they did later. Explain what was different when their parents and grandparents were children. Explain how an event has changed our local area and may continue to do so. Explain how our locality has changed | changed since I was younger Someone famous from the past. Understand key features of events. Talk draw and write about aspects of the past. Talk draw and write about aspects of the past. Explain what was different when their parents and grandparents were children. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how an event has changed our local area and may continue to do so. Explain how our locality has changed | Explain how I have changed since I was younger Understand key features of events. Talk draw and write about aspects of the past. Talk draw and write about aspects of the past. Explain what was different when their parents and grandparents were children. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain some of the times Britain was invaded. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain some of the times Britain was invaded. Explain how an event has changed our local area and may continue to do so. Explain how our locality has changed | Explain how I have changed since I was younger Understand key features of events. Talk draw and write about aspects of the past. Talk draw and write about aspects of the past. Explain how an event has changed our local area and may continue to do so. Explain how an explain how an event has changed over time. Explain how an someone famous from the past. Explain how an be used to build a picture of life in the past. Explain how an be used to build a picture of life in the past. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain some of the times Britain was invaded. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Explain how Britain may have learned from other country. Develop the appropriate use of historical items can be used to build a picture of life in the past. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Compare the history of Britain with another country. Develop the appropriate use of historical items can be used to build a picture of life in the past. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Compare two historical items can be used to build a picture of life in the past. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Understand why the moon landing was important. Explain how an event from the past has helped shape our lives today. Understand why |

| Historical enquiry | Begin to answer | Answer questions | Use research skills to | Ask and answer | Compare sources of | Address and devise |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| and investigation. | questions about | about events of past; | find answers to | questions about the | information | historically valid |
| | events of the past; | When, What | specific historical | past, considering | available for the | questions about |
| | When? What | happened? Who was | questions. | aspects of change, | study of different | change, cause, |
| | happened? | involved? | | cause, similarity, | times in the past. | similarity, difference |
| | | | Ask and answer | difference and | | and significance. |
| | Describe some | Research the life of a | questions about the | significance. | Understand that our | |
| | simple similarities | famous person who | past, considering | | knowledge from the | Construct informed |
| | and differences | has influenced our | aspects of change, | Understand that our | past is constructed | responses that |
| | between artefacts. | lives today. | cause, similarity, | knowledge from the | from various | involve thoughtful |
| | | | difference and | past is constructed | sources. | selection and |
| | Sort artefacts | | significance. | from various | | organisation of |
| | between 'then' and | | | sources. | Understand that | relevant historical |
| | 'now' | | Construct and | | different historical | information. |
| | | | organise responses | Understand that | sources may reflect | |
| | | | by selecting relevant | sources can | different viewpoints | Use a variety of |
| | | | data. | contradict each | and explain the | sources for |
| | | | | other. | argument for and | independent |
| | | | | | against each | research. |
| | | | | | viewpoint. | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Devise, ask and | |
| | | | | | answer more | |
| | | | | | complex questions | |
| | | | | | about the past, | |
| | | | | | considering key | |
| | | | | | concepts of history. | |
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